

# SMARTMIRROR® Making CSP plants smarter and more profitable C Villasante<sup>1</sup>, C. Zuazo<sup>1</sup>, M.Sanchez<sup>2</sup>, J.G. Babarena<sup>2</sup>, G. Pérez<sup>3</sup>, J. Ubach<sup>3</sup> <sup>1</sup> Tekniker | Iñaki Goenaga 5, 20600 Eibar (Gipuzkoa), Spain | Phone: +34 943 20 67 44 | E-mail: cristobal.villasante@tekniker.es <sup>2</sup> CENER | Ciudad de la Innovación 7, Sarriguren (Navarra), Spain | E-mail: msanchez@cener.com <sup>3</sup> RIOGLASS SOLAR, S.A.U. | Polígono Industrial Villallana, 33695 Pola de Lena, Spain | E-mail: j.ubach@rioglass.com

**SMARTMIRROR<sup>®</sup> CONCEPT (Patent No. WO2018069558)** 

Mirror with added-on sensing functionalities



Sensors are integrated within the mirror and adjusted in-house and continue to be Plug&Play components

### WHY SMARTMIRROR®

- Efficiency of CSP Power Plants relies in the performance of its Solar Field (SF)
- Mirrors are deployed in SF in the order of hundreds of thousands to millions
- Mirrors are responsible for concentrating the sun radiation into the receivers The SF being the critical component of the CSP plants does not provide any real-time information of its own status
- Mirrors could be made SMARTER by factory added-on functionalities
- Mirrors seem to be the right component to provide real-time information on the performance of the SF

#### **CONSTRAINTS ON SENSOR INTEGRATION**

- Mirror manufacturing conditions (>200°C) limits the integration schemes for sensors based on electronic components
- Sensors have to be assembled at the end of the mirror manufacturing
- Mirrors can be manufactured with either a cut out area (drill) or with a built in transparent window

### **ILLUSTRATIVE SENSING FUNCTIONALITIES**

Component Level		System/Plant Level
Mirror soiling/reflectance level	$\rightarrow$	Dust mapping / Optimal cleaning scheduling
Mirror orientation	$\rightarrow$	Collector alignment / Canting assistance
Sunlight level (shadows)	$\rightarrow$	Forecast of passing clouds

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#### **DEVELOPMENT STATUS**

SMARTMIRROR<sup>®</sup> based on glass cut out approach with integrated soiling sensors [1] will be tested within SOLWARIS European Project scope





Patent WO2018069558 (A1)

## **POTENTIAL PARTNERSHIPS**

- Full potential of the system will be deployed in cooperation with customers and application developers
- Companies developing electronics and embedded sensors will be incorporated as well as EPCs and plant operators

[1] Scattering sensor embedded in mirrors for continuous monitoring of CSP plants